Issues, current status and perspectives about DDI in the National Institute of Statistics and Geography of Mexico (INEGI)

European DDI User Conference 2014 (EDDI14)
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NSTITUTO NACIONAL
DE ESTRDISTICA Y GEOGRAFIA

Purpose of the presentation

Sharing Mexican experiences about:

- Steps to implement DDI at INEGI
- -Where we are at this moment
- Future of DDI in the National Statistical Information System of Mexico (SNIEG)
- -DDI for Big Data?

National Institute of Statistics and Geography of Mexico, INEGI

INEGI is a Constitutionally **Autonomous Entity** with:

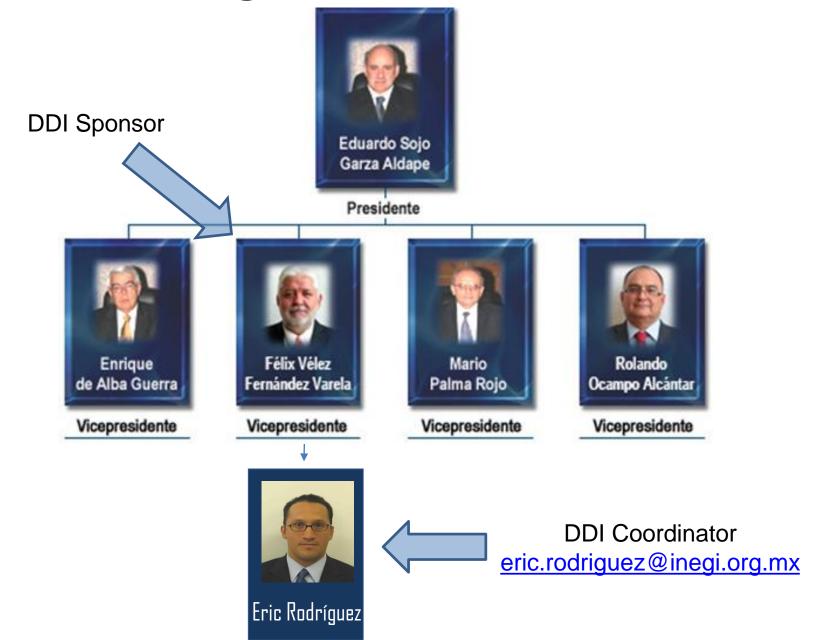
- Statistical and geographical responsibilities
- Around 20,000 employees
- 10 Regional Offices and 34 State Offices all around the country
- **5 General Directorates** which generate and integrate statistical data: economic, social, demographic, government, public safety and justice

INEGI is responsible for Mexico's National System of Statistical and Geographical Information

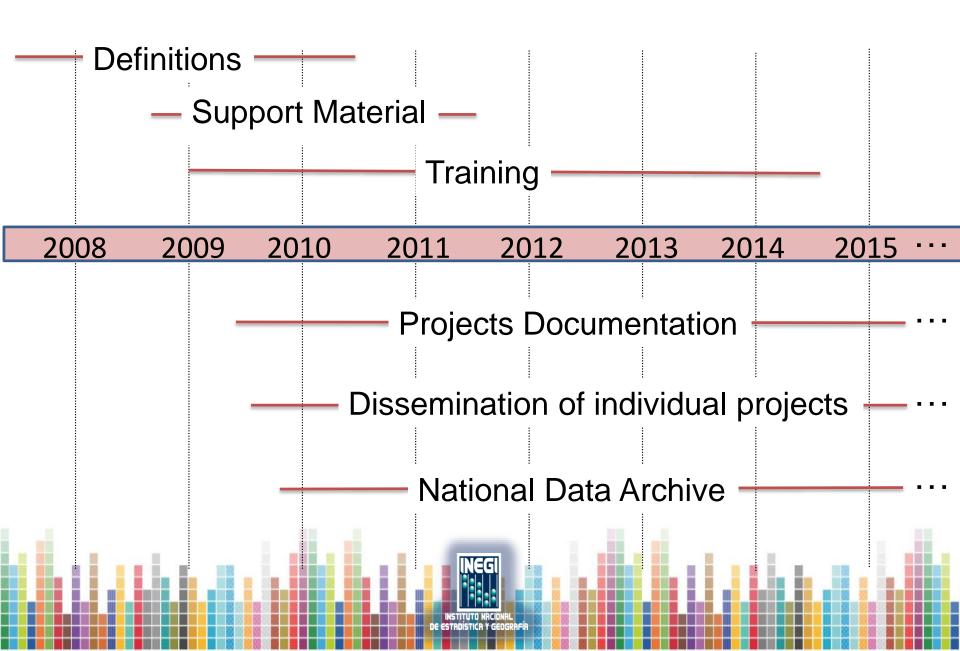


Steps to implement DDI at INEGI

Governing Board Commitment



Steps to implement DDI at INEGI

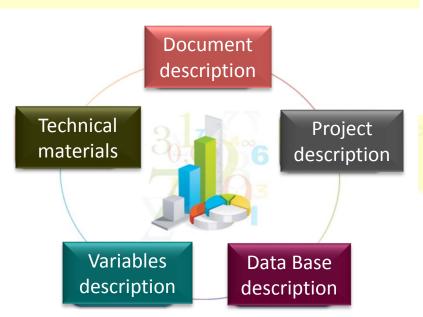


Definition of Concepts 2008-2010

Getting acquainted with Mexican (local) statistics



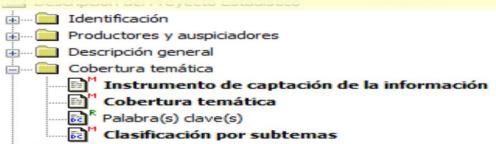
DDI Template Sections



Agreements (Directorates)



Metadata Template INEGI_2.0: 82 elements



Development of Support Material 2008-2011

- >Inegi's microdata documentation plan
- > Manuals for Microdata documentation
- >List of inputs for microdata documentation
- >Inegi's template for microdata documentation
- ➤ Quality review format

Training our Information People 2009-...

180 People trained



- Two production workshops, supported by ADP, OECD, the World Bank
- ➤ Nineteen internal workshops

Project Documentation 2009-...

90 Statistical Projects:

- ≥37 fully documented by 2012
- >27 more in 2013 and
- >26 in 2014



Nesstar Editor 4.0.9

➤ 2015... Documentation will be a permanent task at INEGI: new censuses, surveys, administrative records and special projects.

Dissemination of Individual Projects 2010-...

www.inegi.org.mx

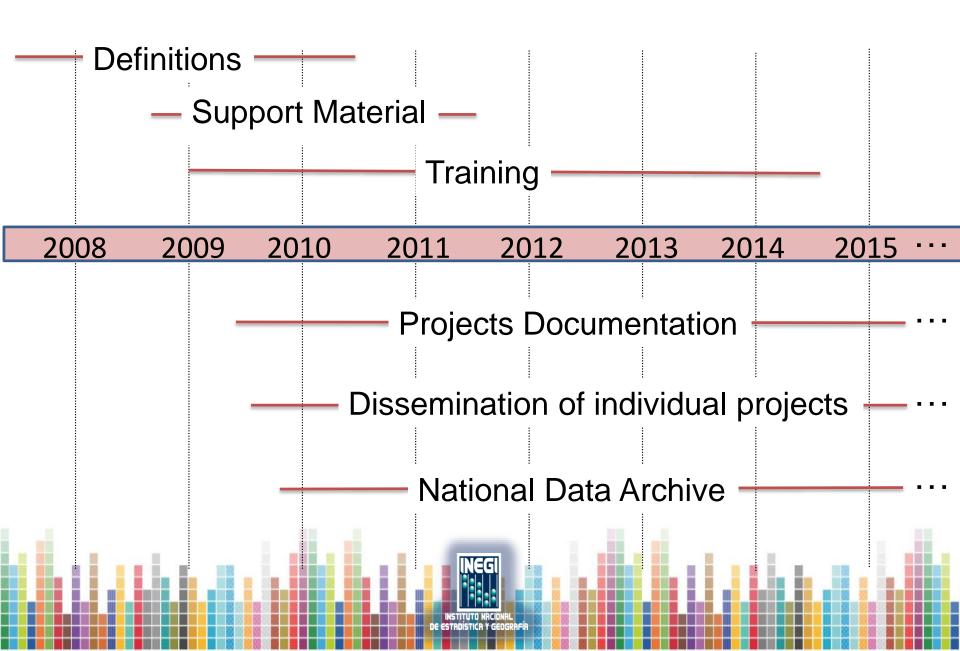


INEGI's WebSite National Data Archive 2012-...

www.inegi.org.mx

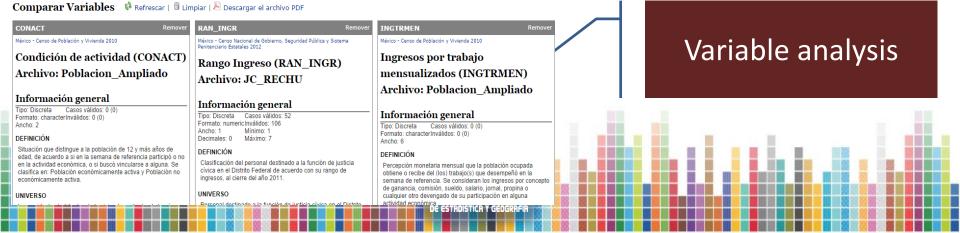


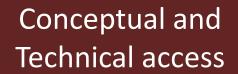
Steps to implement DDI at INEGI



National Data Archive Capabilities









México - Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos

Documentos Técnicos

ENIGH 2010. Descripción de la base de datos, INEGI Espai http://www.inegi.org.mx/est/contenidos/espanol/metodologias/
Mostrar más información: ☐ Descripción ☐ Tabla de conteni

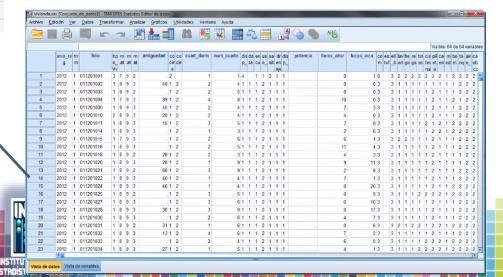
Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares 2
http://www.inegi.org.mx/est/contenidos/espanol/metodologias/
Mostrar más información: ☐ Descripción ☐ Tabla de conteni

Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares 2

México - Encuesta Nacional de Gastos de los Hogares 2012



Microdata download



Database Views

Future of DDI in the National Statistical Information System of Mexico (SNIEG)

DDI in the National System of Statistical and Geographical Information of MX (SNIEG)

- INEGI has the legal mandate to coordinate the National System of Statistical and Geographical Information.
- Mexico is a federal country with 3 branches of government: Executive, Legislative and Judicial; all of them are statistical data generators, working as a system.
- So we must adopt best practices for documentation, data sharing and dissemination (DDI & SDMX, for example)

April 16, 2008

Law for the National System of Statistical and Geographical Information

LEY DEL SISTEMA NACIONAL DE INFORMACIÓN ESTADÍSTICA Y **GEOGRÁFICA**

Art. 55.- El Instituto, en su calidad de unidad central idora del Sistema, tendrá las funciones siguiente

el Instituto deberá dar a conocer y conservar los metadatos o especificaciones concretas de la aplicación de las metodologías



Yet to be completed:



DIARIO OFICIAL DE LA FEDERACION

"Official Gazette"

Rules for developing metadata of "basic statistical projects" under the DDI standard at SNIEG





Technical specifications for the application of the Rules

What the Draft Rules say



- INEGI has to define the metadata template, the process, formats and tools.
- Mandatory for all "statistical data generators" to document their projects in DDI (data providers)
- INEGI has to provide training
- "DDI Metadata Editor" (developed by World Bank)
- Dissemination through the National Data Archive
- Providers of the System must enforce these Rules within 3 years

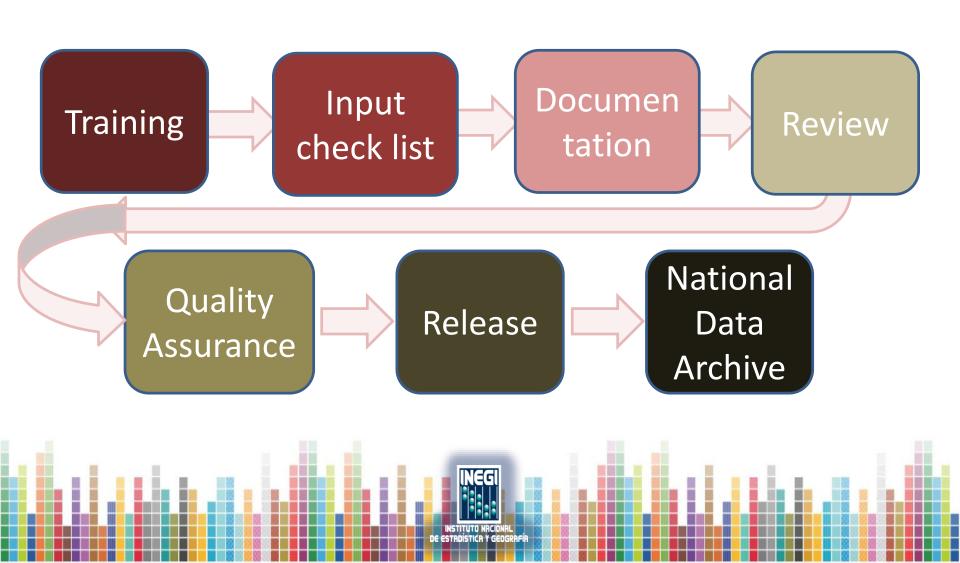
Content of Technical specifications



- ➤ Definitions, the process, guidelines and manuals, which help to execute the norm
- The content of this specifications can be modified according to other DDI versions



Process for developing metadata under the DDI standard at SNIEG



Stages for the release of the Rule

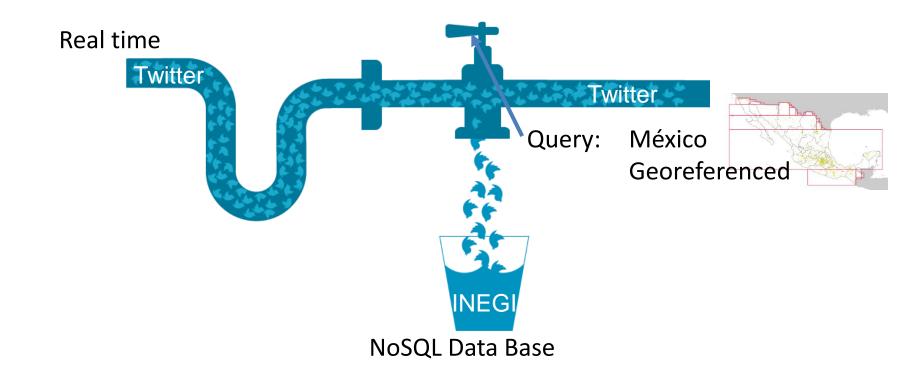
- Review by the Governing Board
- Review by INEGI's Directorates
- Review by the 4 External Committees
- Public Consultation in the WebSite of SNIEG
- Approval by the Governing Board
- Publication in the Official Gazette
- Promotion of the Rule



DDI for Big Data?

Pilot Test: Use of social media data for official statistics

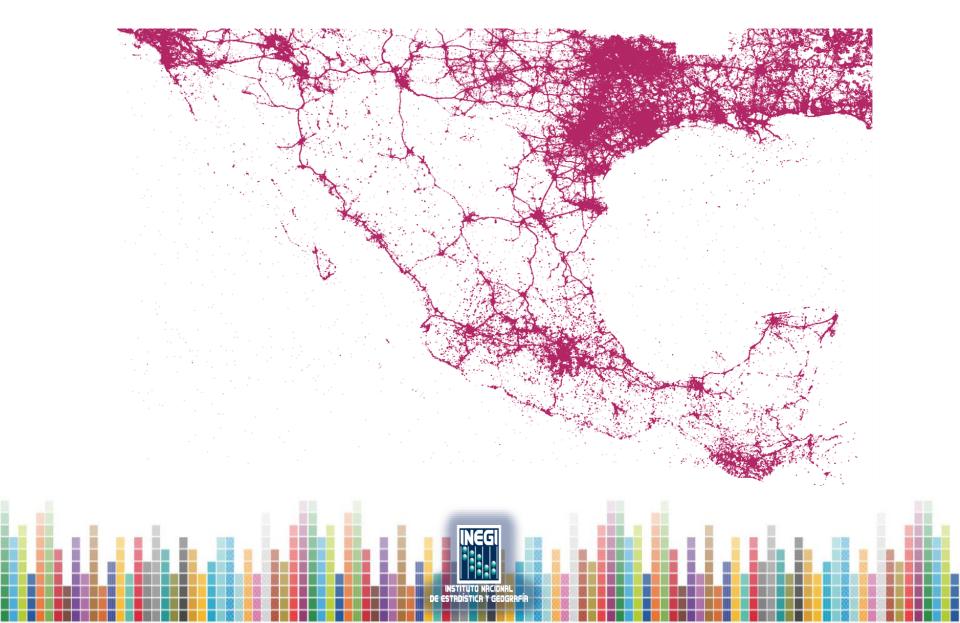
Twitter as a data source



Why Twitter?

- Readily available
- Up to 1% of global tweets at no cost
- Around 12 M accounts in Mexico
- Geolocated tweets by 700 thousand accounts
- 100 M plus tweets downloaded since January 2014
- Even though its drawbacks: Not documented, not supported by "traditional" statistics methodologies

How do tweets look like...?

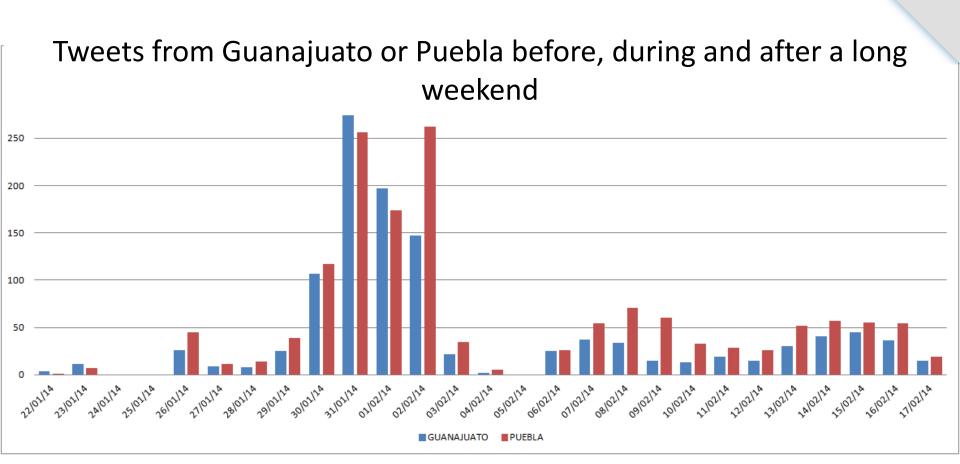


Topics of Study in the Pilot Test

- > Twitter- Tourist Exercise
- ➤ Mobility studies
- ➤ Twitter for Subjective Well-being

Twitter- Tourist Exercise

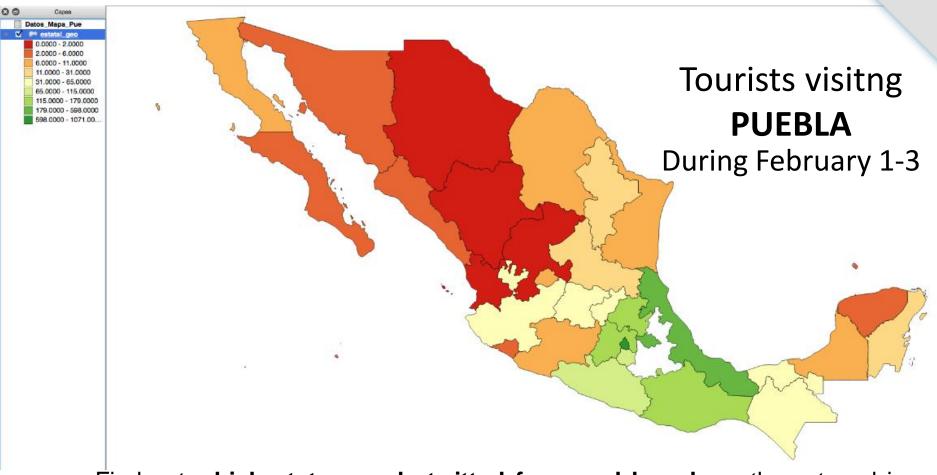






Twitter- Tourist Exercise

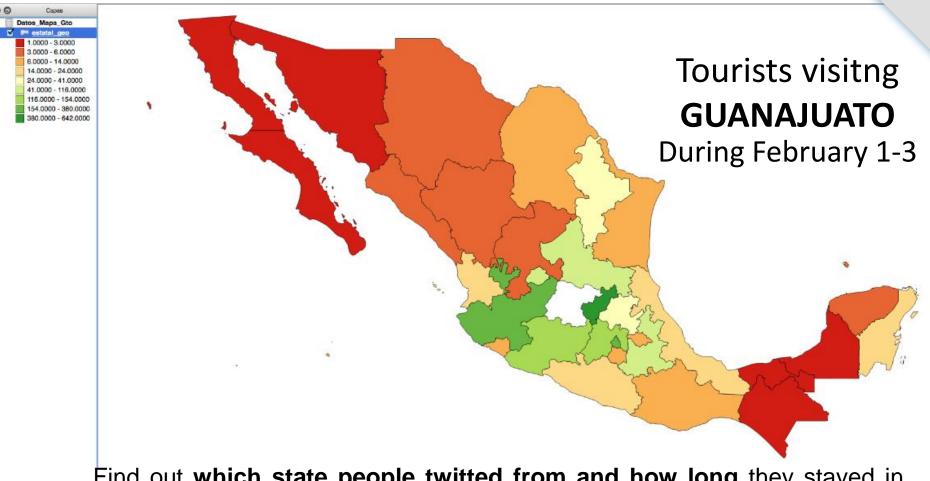




Find out which state people twitted from and how long they stayed in that state.

Twitter- Tourist Exercise





Find out which state people twitted from and how long they stayed in that state.

How to include metadata on the results obtained from sources of Big Data?

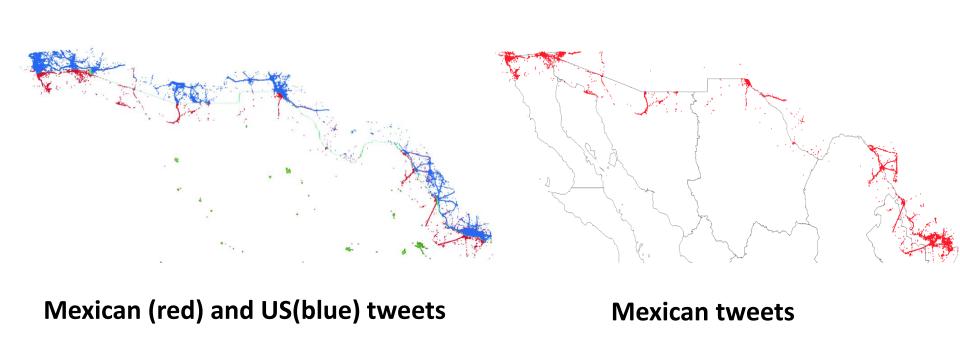
- Is Big Data a new Source for Official Statistics?
- If so.. It would be interesting to investigate if the capabilites of DDI can aloud us the documentation of this new source
- The same happens with the resulting Statistics: How can we assure that they are properly understood, at least according to what the researcher pretended to express.
- We need to document the Project including metadata related to definitions, methodologies, places, origin of the sources, etc..

Topics of Study in the Pilot Test

- ➤ Twitter- Tourist Exercise
- > Mobility studies
- ➤ Twitter for Subjective Well-being

Mobility studies

Research for development of analytical method to measure transborder mobility trough Geo-referenced tweets.

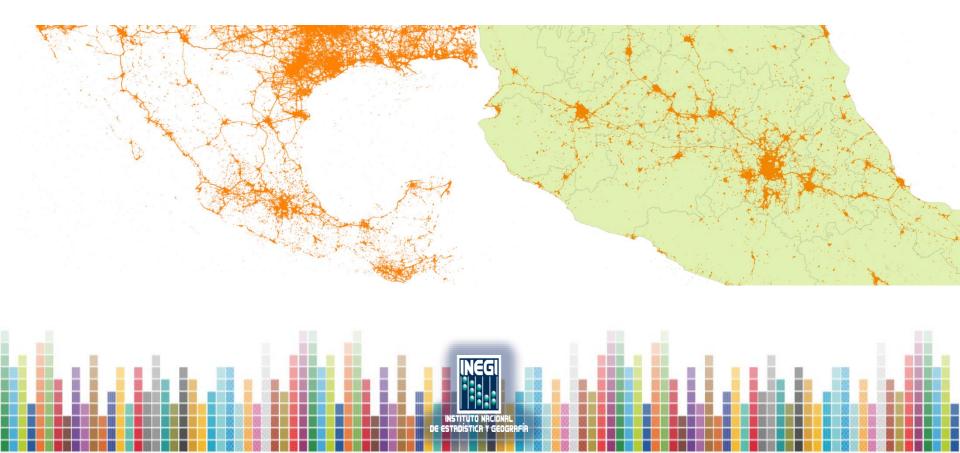


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Mobility studies

Using the National Road Network to find out whether domestic mobility analysis can be conducted, current work. (Plot of 70 M tweets)



Topics of Study in the Pilot Test

- ➤ Twitter- Tourist Exercise
- ➤ Mobility studies
- >Twitter for Subjective Well-being

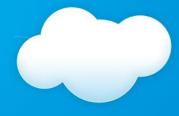
Twitter for Subjective Well-being



http://cienciadedatos.inegi.org.mx/pioanalisis

App to create our training set of tweets





Humans grade a sample of tweets as possitive, neutral or negative, and classify them in several

"Tec Milenio University" supports the exercise with about 3000 students who are classifying the

subjects. Bienestar Subjetivo y las redes sociales como fuente de datos

Supervised learning method

Example of PIOANALISIS

How do you think that the person who tweeted was feeling in that moment?



4 de 20 - nivel 1

No sean PENDEJOS a los eclipses no se le piden deseos!





DDI to document the way how the training set was obtained

- Could it be seen as a non probabilistic survey?
- The way humans graded the sample of tweets to get the training set for the machine learning method could also be enriched if we documented it with DDI.

Twitter for official statistics **Expected results?**

If the pilot results are consistent with those of our traditional statistics (like "Self-reported Welfare Survey (BIARE)"), then:

- It would be possible to produce low-cost frequent measurements between traditional projects waves, and to publish them as experimental statistics.
- ➤ Document each project. Would it be possible with DDI?

 WE DON'T KNOW YET

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Thank you





